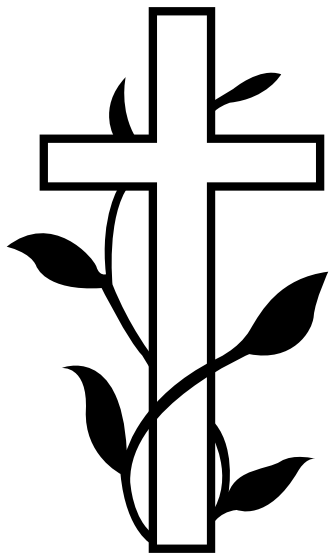




Sergio Rodríguez Miller

26 de julio, 1950

14 de febrero, 2026

"CON AMOR ETERNO"
